

CURRICULUM VITAE

Larry WILLMORE

PERSONAL DATA

Name: Larry Willmore
Address: Victoria, BC, Canada
Phone: (+1) 778 922-1455
Citizenship: Canadian
Family: Married, 2 sons
Languages: English (mother tongue), Spanish (fluent),
Portuguese (fluent), French (good comprehension),
German (basic)
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EDUCATION

1977 Ph.D., Economics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada
Thesis: The impact of integration on the industrialisation of Central America
1972 Ph.D. (candidate), Economics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada,
comprehensive examinations passed with distinction
1971 M.A., Economics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada
1970 M.A., International Affairs, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada
1968 B.A., History, with minors in English and Philosophy, University of Nebraska-
Lincoln

RESEARCH INTERESTS

- International trade and finance
- Global governance and civil society
- Ageing and old age pensions
- Economics of education, tourism, health care
- Taxation
- Public economics in general

PROFESSIONAL EXPERIENCE

- Adviser to Alliance for Universal Pensions, Hong Kong, 2011-

- Consulting assignments for Government of Costa Rica (industrial policy), UNIDO (Central America), ILPES (Belize and El Salvador), Government of Trinidad and Tobago (a proposed export processing zone), UNECLAC (non-contributory age pensions in Antigua and Bolivia), the United Nations (statistical analysis for the 2005 World Public Sector Report), the ILO (participation in teaching the course “Strategies for the Extension of Social Protection” at the International Training Centre of the ILO in Turin, Italy, 2006 and 2007), and HelpAge International (lead consultant for 2008 Sri Lanka study).
- 16 years as Economist with the United Nations Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean in Chile, Brazil, Mexico and Port-of-Spain offices
- 10 years as Economist in New York with the United Nations Secretariat (DESA)
- 8 years teaching experience (one year full-time) in Canada, Costa Rica, Brazil and Cuba
- 2 years as Economist in Ottawa with the Government of Canada, Finance Department
- 6 months as Adviser to the Government of Costa Rica, National Planning Office
- Designed and executed a UNDP financed project on “Industrial Restructuring in Central America” that included hiring and supervising 11 consultant engineers
- Contributed to the UN *World Economic and Social Survey* (1995, 1996, 1997) and to the UN *Report on the World Social Situation* (1997)
- Drafted and contributed to other UN documents and reports, including Reports of the Secretary-General.

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

2004-present	Research Scholar, International Institute for Applied Systems Analysis, Laxenburg, Austria
1994-2004	Economist, United Nations Secretariat, Department of Economic and Social Affairs, New York, NY, USA
1991-1994	Economist, Economic Commission for Latin America and the Caribbean (ECLAC), Office for the Caribbean, Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago
1988-1991	Chief, Industrial Development Unit, ECLAC Sub-regional Office for Mexico and Central America, Mexico, DF, Mexico
1983-1987	Economist, ECLAC Office for Brazil, Brasilia, Brazil
1978-1982	Economist, ECLAC/UNIDO Industry and Technology Division, Santiago, Chile
1977-1978	Economic Adviser, National Planning Office, Government of Costa Rica, San Jose, Costa Rica (six months)
1975-1977	Economist, Economic Analysis Division, Department of Finance, Government of Canada, Ottawa, Canada
1974-1975	Lecturer, Department of Economics, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada
1972-1974	Ph.D. thesis research, University of Costa Rica, Instituto de Investigaciones en Economía, San Pedro, Costa Rica (IDRC funded)
1972	Sessional Lecturer in Economic Development, Carleton University, Ottawa, Canada, summer session

- 1970-1972 Teaching Assistant, Carleton University, Department of Economics, Ottawa, Canada
- 1968-1969 Actuarial Trainee, Empire Life Insurance Company, Kingston, Ontario, Canada
- 1966-1968 Volunteer, US Peace Corps, rural community development, Costa Rica

ACTIVITIES

- Referee *World Development; Economic Development and Cultural Change; Canadian Journal of Economics; Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico; Journal of Pension Economics and Finance; Ageing & Society; Energy Policy; Cepal Review; Comparative Technology Transfer and Society; Population and Environment; Population and Development Review; International Journal of Social Economics; Politics, Philosophy and Economics, Science of the Total Environment, Oxford Development Studies*
- Member American Economic Association
- Member Canadian Economics Association
- Member Royal Economic Society
- Member Academic Council on the United Nations System (ACUNS)
- Contributing Editor *Pension Reforms (www.PensionReforms.com)*, Retirement Policy & Research Centre, University of Auckland, from 2006
- Member Task Force on Pension Reform and Social Insurance, Initiative for Policy Dialogue, from 2001
- Member United Nations DESA Discussion Papers Working Group, 1998-2004
- Moderator United Nations DESA e-Forum on Globalisation, 2000
- Member UN Inter-Agency Task Force on Employment Creation in Trinidad and Tobago, 1993-1994
- Member Central Examinations Board, United Nations, New York, 1991 and 1992

TEACHING EXPERIENCE

- 1994-1998 Sessional Lecturer (microeconomic theory) in the M.A. programme given by Carleton University's economics department for Cuban students at the University of Havana in Havana, Cuba, in October/November of each year
- 1987 Lecturer (econometrics), Federal University of Uberlandia, Minas Gerais, Brazil
- 1974-1975 Lecturer, Department of Economics, Carleton University, with responsibility for microeconomics for MA students in Public Administration, an international trade course, a fourth year honours seminar and a section of the first-year economic principles course
- 1973 Visiting Lecturer (international trade), University of Costa Rica
- 1972 Sessional Lecturer, Carleton University, economic development
- 1971-1972 Teaching Assistant, Carleton University, international trade and finance
- 1970-1971 Teaching Assistant, Carleton University, principles of economics

ACADEMIC HONOURS AND AWARDS

- 1987 Subject of biographical record in *Who's Who in the World*, 8th edition
- 1972-1974 International Development Research Centre (IDRC) Thesis Research Grant - PhD degree
- 1972 Queen Elizabeth II Scholarship – competition open to graduate students in all fields of study in Ontario universities – one scholarship awarded annually by the government of Ontario to the PhD candidate judged most outstanding - declined due to acceptance of IDRC Grant
- 1972 Canada Council Fellowship - award declined for same reason
- 1969-1970 Norman Paterson Fellowship in International Affairs
- 1969-1972 Ontario Graduate Fellowship

PEER REVIEWED JOURNAL ARTICLES

- L. Willmore, G-Y Cao, L-J Xin (2012) “Determinants of off-farm work and temporary migration in China”, *Population and Environment*, March, pp. 161-185
- L. Willmore (2007), “Universal Pensions for Developing Countries”, *World Development*, January, pp. 24-51
- L. Willmore (2006) “Universal Age Pensions in Developing Countries: The Example of Mauritius”, *International Social Security Review*, October, pp. 67-89
- L. Willmore (2004) “Basic Education as a Human Right”, *Economic Affairs*, December, pp. 17-21
- L. Willmore (2002) “Government Policies toward Information and Communication Technologies: a Historical Perspective”, *Journal of Information Science*, March, pp. 89-96
- S. St. John, L. Willmore (2001) “Two Legs are Better than Three: New Zealand as a Model for Old Age Pensions”, *World Development*, August, pp. 1291-1305
- L. Willmore (2001) “Public versus Private Provision of Pensions”, *North American Actuarial Journal*, Volume 5, Issue 1, January, pp. 129-130
- L. Willmore (1997) “Export Promotion Policies in Central America”, *Cepal Review*, August, pp.173-186
- L. Willmore (1995) “Export Processing in Saint Lucia: Ownership, Linkages and Transfer of Technology”, *Bulletin of Eastern Caribbean Affairs*, June, pp. 25-37
- L. Willmore (1995) “Export Processing Zones in the Dominican Republic: A Comment on Kaplinsky”, *World Development*, March, pp. 529-535
- L. Willmore (1994) “Export Processing in the Caribbean: The Jamaican Experience”, *Cepal Review*, April, pp. 91-104
- L. Willmore (1992) “Políticas Industriales en Centroamérica”, *Revista de la Cepal*, December, pp. 101-112, published also in English translation in *Cepal Review*
- L. Willmore (1992) “Transnationals and Foreign Trade: Evidence from Brazil”, *Journal of Development Studies*, January, pp. 314-335.
- L. Willmore, J. Máttar (1991) “Industrial Restructuring, Trade Liberalisation and the Role of the State in Central America”, *Cepal Review*, August, pp. 7-19, reprinted in Spanish by the Central American Bank for Economic Integration for the series *Cuadernos de Economía y Finanzas*, Tegucigalpa, Honduras

- H. Braga, L. Willmore (1991) "Technological Imports and Technological Effort: An Analysis of their Determinants in Brazilian Firms", *Journal of Industrial Economics*, June, pp. 421-432. A Portuguese version was published in *Revista Brasileira de Economia*, April 1990, pp. 131-155
- L. Willmore (1990) "Agua en los Aranceles Externos en Centroamérica: Un Examen de la Evidencia", *Revista de la Integración y el Desarrollo de Centroamérica*, January, pp. 422-432
- L. Willmore (1989) "Determinants of Industrial Structure: A Brazilian Case Study", *World Development*, October, pp. 1601-1617
- L. Willmore (1989) "Export Promotion and Import Substitution in Central American Industry", *Cepal Review*, August, pp. 49-67, reprinted in Spanish by the Central American Bank for Economic Integration for the series *Cuadernos de Economía y Finanzas*, Tegucigalpa, Honduras
- L. Willmore (1987) "Controle Estrangeiro e Concentração na Indústria Brasileira", *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico*, April, pp. 161-189
- L. Willmore (1986) "The Comparative Performance of Foreign and Domestic Firms in Brazil", *World Development*, April, pp. 489-502, published also in Portuguese translation in *Pesquisa e Planejamento Econômico*, December 1985, pp. 615-638
- L. Willmore (1982) "Energy Demand in Chilean Manufacturing", *Cepal Review*, December, pp. 131-137
- L. Willmore (1976) "Trade Creation, Trade Diversion and Effective Protection in the Central American Common Market", *Journal of Development Studies*, July, pp. 396-414
- L. Willmore (1976) "Direct Foreign Investment in Central American Manufacturing", *World Development*, June, pp. 499-517
- L. Willmore (1975) "La Economía Política de la Integración Centroamericana", *Revista de la Integración*, BID-INTAL, Buenos Aires, Argentina, May-September, pp. 189-217
- E. Lizano, L. Willmore (1975) "Second Thoughts on Central America: The Rosenthal Report", *Journal of Common Market Studies*, March, pp. 280-307, published in Spanish in *El Trimestre Económico*, Mexico, January 1975, pp. 3-34
- L. Willmore (1974) "The Pattern of Trade and Specialisation in the Central American Common Market", *Journal of Economic Studies*, November, pp. 113-134.
- K. Acheson, L. Willmore (1974) "Capital Utilisation in Economic Development: A Comment", *Economic Journal*, March, pp. 159-167
- L. Willmore (1972) "Free Trade in Manufactures among Developing Countries: The Central American Experience", *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, July, pp. 659-670
- L. Willmore (1971) "Estrategia Peruana de Desarrollo Económico", *Problemas del Desarrollo*, Mexico, October, pp. 97-109

MONOGRAPHS AND CHAPTERS IN BOOKS

- L. Willmore, Larry (2014) “Hong Kong Report Calls for Universal Pension”, in *Hong Kong MUST Stand Up* (Alliance for Universal Pension, Hong Kong), pp. 1-3
- L. Willmore (2006) *Non-contributory Pensions: Bolivia and Antigua in an International Context*, Financiamiento del Desarrollo 167, United Nations, Santiago, Chile
- L. Willmore (2005) “Civil Society Organizations, Participation and Budgeting”, in *Citizen Participation and Pro-Poor Budgeting* (United Nations Publication, Sales No. E.05.II.H.3, New York), pp. 19-34
- L. Willmore (2005) “The Citizen’s Pension”, in *Living Happily Ever After: The Economic Implications of Aging Societies* by S.A. Nyce and S.J. Schieber (Cambridge University Press), p. 353
- L. Willmore (2004) “Export Processing Zones in Cuba”, in *The Cuban Economy*, edited by A. Ritter, University of Pittsburgh Press, Pittsburgh, Penn., pp. 59-66
- L. Willmore (2004) “Health, Hopelessness, and Social Norms”, in *Policy Pathways to Health in the Russian Federation*, edited by L. MacKellar, E. Andriouchina and D. Horlacher, IIASA, Laxenburg, Austria, pp. 136-144
- L. Willmore (2001) “Three Pillars of Pensions: Is There a Need for Mandatory Contributions?”, in *OECD Private Pensions Conference 2000*, Private Pension Series No. 3, Paris, pp. 385-397
- L. Willmore (1997) “Reflexiones sobre la Promoción de Exportaciones en Centroamérica”, in *La Promoción de Exportaciones en Nicaragua, 1997-2010: Experiencias y Alternativas*, edited by M. Tello and W. Tyler, Proyecto NEPAI-USAID, Managua, Nicaragua, pp. 37-63.
- L. Willmore (1994) “Determinants of Industrial Structure: A Brazilian Case Study”, ch. 4 of *Market Structure and Industrial Performance*, edited by C. Frischtak and R. Newfarmer, UN Library on Transnational Corporations, Routledge, London, pp. 96-125, reprint of article published in *World Development*
- L. Willmore (1993) “The Comparative Performance of Foreign and Domestic Firms in Brazil”, ch. 10 of *Transnational Corporations and Economic Development*, edited by S. Lall, UN Library on Transnational Corporations, Routledge, London, pp. 251-272, reprint of article published in *World Development*
- L. Willmore (1985) *Market Structure, Firm Size and Brazilian Exports*, Estudios e Informes de la Cepal 44, United Nations, Brasilia, published also in Portuguese translation
- L. Willmore (1979), “The Industrial Economics of Intra-Industry Trade and Specialisation”, in *On the Economics of Intra-Industry Trade*, edited by H. Giersch, J.C.B. Mohr, Tübingen, Germany, pp. 185-205
- L. Willmore (1975) Creación de Comercio, Desviación de Comercio y Protección Efectiva en el Mercado Común Centroamericano”, in *La Integración Económica Centroamericana*, edited by E. Lizano, Fondo de Cultura Económica, Mexico, vol. 1, pp. 105-134.
- L. Willmore (1975) “El Patrón de Comercio y Especialización en el Mercado Común Centroamericano”, in *La Integración Económica Centroamericana*, edited by E. Lizano, Fondo de Cultura Económica, Mexico, vol. 1, pp. 214-252

- E. Lizano, L. Willmore (1975) “La Integración Económica de Centroamérica y el Informe Rosenthal”, in *La Integración Económica Centroamericana*, edited by Eduardo Lizano, Fondo de Cultura Económica, Mexico, vol. 2, pp. 216-247, reprinted in E. Lizano, *Escritos sobre Integración Económica*, Editorial Costa Rica, San Jose, 1982, pp. 253-294
- L. Willmore (1973) “Direct Foreign Investment and Industrial Entrepreneurship in Central America”, ch. 18 of *Latin American Prospects for the Seventies*, edited by D. Pollock and A. Ritter, Praeger, New York

WORKING PAPERS

- L. Willmore (2014) “Old age pensions in Mexico: Toward universal coverage”, MPRA Paper No. 53155, 23 January
- L. Willmore (2004) “Universal Pensions in Low-Income Countries”, Initiative for Policy Dialogue *Working Paper* IPD-01-05, October, expanded and revised version of September 2001 discussion paper
- L. Willmore (2003) “Universal Pensions in Mauritius: Lessons for the Rest of Us”, United Nations DESA *Discussion Paper* 32, April
- L. Willmore (2002) “Education by the State”, United Nations DESA *Discussion Paper* 27, November
- L. Willmore (2000) “Three Pillars of Pensions? A Proposal to End Mandatory Contributions”, DESA *Discussion Paper* 13, June
- L. Willmore (1999) “Public versus Private Provision of Pensions”, United Nations DESA *Discussion Paper* 1, June
- L. Willmore (1998) “Social Security and the Provision of Retirement Income”, *Discussion Paper* PI-9805, The Pensions Institute, Birkbeck College, University of London, February
- L. Willmore (1997) “Promotion of Exports in Central America: An Analysis of Second-Best Policies”, United Nations DESIPA *Working Paper* 14
- L. Willmore (1996) “Export Processing in the Caribbean: Lessons from Four Case Studies”, *ECLAC Working Paper* 42, Santiago, Chile, September
- L. Willmore (1993) “Export Processing in the Dominican Republic: Ownership, Linkages and Transfer of Technology”, *ECLAC Working Paper* WP/93/15, Port of Spain, Trinidad, September
- L. Willmore (1971) “The Peruvian Strategy of Economic Development”, *Current Comment* 4, Carleton University, January

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

- L. Willmore (2014) “Towards universal pension coverage in Mexico”, Briefing No. 13, HelpAge International, London, UK
- L. Willmore (2013) Review of D. Bok, *The Politics of Happiness: What Government Can Learn from the New Research on Well-Being*, in *Population and Development Review* 39:2 (June), pp. 350-353

- L. Willmore, A. Barrientos (2012) “Should pensions be paid out universally to all elderly?” *Pro Contra*, DWS Global Financial Institute, Frankfurt-am-Main, April
- L. Willmore, S. Kidd (2008) *Tackling Poverty in Old Age: A Universal Pension for Sri Lanka*, HelpAge International, London
- L. Willmore (2008) Review of I. Aboderín, *Intergenerational Support and Old Age in Africa*, in *Population and Development Review* 34:3 (September), pp. 572-574
- L. Willmore (2008) “Basic Education as a Human Right, Redux”, MPRA Paper No. 40478, 26 July
- E. Rametsteiner, S. Nilsson, H. Böttcher, P. Havlik, F. Kraxner, S. Leduc, M. Obersteiner, F. Rydzak, U. Schneider, D. Schwab, L. Willmore (2007) *Study of the Effects of Globalization on the Economic Viability of EU Forestry: Final Report*, European Commission, Brussels, December
- L. Willmore (2005) “Public Sector Performance, Prestige and Promotion”, background paper for *World Public Sector Report 2005: Unlocking the Human Potential for Public Sector Performance*, United Nations, New York
- L. Willmore (2004) “Population Ageing and Pay-as-you-go Pensions”, *Ageing Horizons* (Oxford Institute of Ageing), June
- L. Willmore (2003) “School Audits and Parental Choice”, in *The Role of Supreme Audit Institutions in Auditing the Utilization of Funds in the Field of Education*, Report on the 16th UN/INTOSAI Seminar on Government Auditing, Vienna, Austria, pp. 15-21
- D. Argyriades, A. Alberti, L. Willmore (2001) *World Public Sector Report 2001: Globalization and the State*, Sales No. E.01.II.H.2, New York, December
- L. Willmore (1987) “A Model of Structure, Conduct and Performance in Brazilian Manufacturing”, in *Trabalhos apresentados ao IX Encontro Brasileiro de Econometria*, Salvador, Bahia, Brazil, pp. 527-547
- L. Willmore (1986) “Foreign Control and Concentration in Brazilian Industry”, in *XIV Encontro Nacional de Economia*, Brasilia, Brazil, pp. 439-461
- L. Willmore (1984) “The Probability of Exporting: A Logit Analysis of 12,435 Firms”, in *Trabalhos apresentados ao VI Encontro Brasileiro de Econometria*, Sao Paulo, Brazil, pp. 507-525
- L. Willmore (1981) Review of L. Mytelka, *Regional Development in a Global Economy*, in *Canadian Journal of Economics*, May
- P. Echandi, L. Willmore (1978) “Keynes y la Realidad Económica en Costa Rica”, *Troquel, Revista Cultural del Banco Central de Costa Rica*, May, pp. 2-3
- L. Willmore (1977) “Políticas Nacionales y la Integración Centroamericana”, *Troquel, Revista Cultural del Banco Central de Costa Rica*, September, pp. 3-4

UNPUBLISHED PRESENTATION

- L. Willmore (2001) “Money Illusion and Dollarisation” prepared for a workshop at the Economic and Social Research Institute of the Cabinet Office, Government of Japan, Tokyo, 11 April